NAZIM PACHA.

Commanding the Turkish army.

Three Important American Mis-

sionary Stations Near City-

Russia Sends Cruiser.

Athens, Nov. 20 .- Reports of massa-

cres of Christians in Jaffa, Palestine,

caused the commander of the Russian

part hurriedly for that district to-day

Five Christian missionary societies

are represented in Jaffa. The Chris-

tian and Missionary Alliance has a sta-

tion with one man, the Church Mission-

ary Society for Africa and the East,

Society for the Promotion of Chris-

Mission Board, one man and one

There are supposed to be about ten

ish hospital and a French hospital.

miral Knight, on the armored cruises

Beirut. His ship is due at Gibraltar to-

norrow, but it will require almost a

week's time for the cruiser to take on

oal and traverse the length of the Medi-

The State Department has been con-

Succor Famine Sufferers.

ROJAS KILLED IN BATTLE

Rebel Chief Reported Slain in

Canyon by Rurales.

Mexico City, Nov. 29.-General Antonio

Rojas, one of the most influential of the

rebel leaders and a strong supporter of

counter with rural guards, according to

unofficial advices to the government. The

encounter occurred in San Joaquin can-

yon, in the State of Chihuahua, the

rurales being commanded by General José

The rebel leader, Cheche Campos, oper-

ating in the State of Durango, has cut

the Central Railway to the south of Tor-

reon. There have been many protests against the withdrawal of the troops

from the north to aid the campaign in

PLANS TO AID JEWS IN WAR.

The Federation of Oriental Jews of

America will hold a conference on Sun-

day evening in the Auditorium of the

Educational Alliance, Jefferson street and

East Broadway, for the purpose of per-

the south.

erranean to the Syrian coast.

voman.

American orphanage

Ottoman Empire.

MASSACRED AT JAFFA

CHRISTIANS REPORTED

leave the matter in abeyance for the

present A telegram from Nazim Pacha reads: There was no serious fighting today. A slight cannonade and fusillade were exchanged at the right and left We have collected the arms and other effects abandoned yesterday by the enemy."

#### Truly Oriental Expedient.

It is generally believed that the object of the authorities in quartering nearly two thousand cholera patients in the Mosque of St. Sophia is to deter any enemier from setting foot within the building. The talk in the Sofia papers regarding the celebration of Te Deums in that historic pile undoubtedly produced an impression on the Turkish government, which resorted to this truly Oriental expedient of thwarting such a design.

'A letter from Drama says that long before the Bulgarians approached the town the authorities were seized with panic, and besought the foreign consuls to arrange a peaceful surrender. Next day the Governor, the military commander and the commander of the gendarmerie, attired in mufti, abandoned the place, while many of the soldiers and gendarmerie imitated their example

The position at the Tchataldja lines was described by Nazim Pacha in a telegram to the Turkish War Office, timed 12:15 p. m. to-day, as follows:

Reports received at this moment state that the enemy facing our left wing withdrew completely last night in the direction of the slopes of Papaz Burgas. Our reconnoitring parties counted over five hundred dead Bulgarlans on the slopes in the environs of Tchataldja railroad station. From their enaulets railroad station. From their epaulets it was established that the dead soldiers belonged to the 1st Infantry Regiment of Sofia. A number of rifles, caps and officers' swords were brought in

and officers' swords were brought in by our troops.

According to statements made by Bulgarian prisoners, the enemy has been without food for three days, and is re-treating. The Bulgarians were unable to carry away all their wounded.

The morale of our troops is very

A wireless dispatch from the com-mander of the Turkish battleship Tor-gut Reis, timed 1 a. m., November 20, reports that a Turkish detachment reports that a Turkish battleship for-gut Reis, timed 1 a. m., November 20, reports that a Turkish detachment operating from Derkos, aided by the fire of the ship's guns, drove back the Bulgarians in the direction of Ormanli and Karaburun for a distance of ten miles.

#### PLENIPOTENTIARIES TO DISCUSS TERMS TO-DAY

#### Turkish, Bulgarian and Servian Commanders Order Cessation of Hostilities.

shifted for a time from the field of arms to that of diplomacy. It may be that the war is near to an end. Plenipotentlaries for the belligerent powers will meet to-morrow at the village of Hademkeui, a few miles outside the capital, for a preliminary discussion of the terms of an armistice.

In the mean time, the Turkish, Bulgarian and Servian commanders have ordered a cessation of hostilities, al-Pacha reports as unimportant, occurred tion of the Austrian Consulate. The

The sweeping terms which the allies were said to have demanded yesterday as a basis for the armistice appear not to have been advanced, but the pleniit will be on the basis of the Balkan rasso, of Salonica, has been arrested. States holding all the conquered coun- A private letter received by a busitry until a permanent treaty of peace is signed.

How many vestiges of his former power they are prepared to concede the Turk depends largely on two factorsthe strength and supplies of the allied army threatening the gates of Constantinople and the extent to which the cholera spectre has embarrassed their

#### Great Transport Difficulties.

It is certain that great transport difficulties hamper the Bulgarian army on account of the distance from its base and the rough roads. The cholera is counted on by the Turks to weaken the Bulgarian ambition for a triumphal march into the capital and the celebration of mass in St. Sophia. But to make assurance doubly sure the Turk has resorted to the amazing plan of transforming the mosque into a pesthouse and has crowded 2,000 cholera stricken patients within its walls.

Simultaneously with the lull on the battlefield comes news of a diminution of tension in the Austro-Servian dispute by the compliance of Servia with the demand of the Austrian government for an investigation on the spot. The Austro-Hungarian Consul at Belgrade was due to start to-day for Prisrend to inquire into the complaint of the Austro-Hungarian Consul there that he had been hindered by the Servians in the carrying out of his duties. Part of the journey must be made on horseback, and it will take several days for him to arrive at his destination.

#### Relations Still in Peril.

On the other hand, there is nothing yet to indicate a solution of the question of the Servian demand for ports on the Adriatic Sea. If, as is threatened, she diverts her army released by

Follow Your

Common Sense

and it will lead you in the right direction.

A person, when sick, is very apt to grasp at a straw. Unworthy articles are alluringly advertised to cure all manner of ills and you are made the goat for experiment unless you use common sense. Everybody is occasionally or frequently in the throes of a billow. common sense. Everybody is occasionally or frequently in the throes of a billious attack of which all the symptoms are nature's danger signals for you to do something before it is too late. Headache, bad stomach and constipation are the forerunners of most intestinal diseases. Attacked in time, in a common sense way, they soon pass over. Study your case and study the remedy. Take something which will effectually operate, first on your liver, then on your stomach, and lastly on your bowels. Take something which nature has furnished and which is untouched nor altered by human hands.

A dispatch from Constantinopie under date of November 20 as follows:

The balance in the fighting at the Take or of the Turks. The Bulgarians did not suffer a defeat but received a check. Their first attempt to carry the lines not having succeeded, they have drawn back at Biyuk Chekmedye to Papas Burgas and further north. The Turks have advanced their entrenchments.

There is, however, a great difference between a successful defence and the Turks is advance. The best the Turks can hope to do seems to be to bring on a condition of stalemate, where they can enter upon negotiations.

A dispatch from Hademkeui to "The touched nor altered by human hands.

A natural remedy is the choice of every doctor. Hunyadi Janos Water is their choice. It is the most ideal, sensible and safest Natural Laxative Mineral Water, and half a tumblerful on arising acts speedily sure and sensible and safest Natural Laxative Mineral Water, and half a tumblerful on arising acts speedily, sure and sensible acts speedily, sure and the Turks is tremendously beneficial.

TWO OF THE PLENIPOTENTIARIES TO ARRANGE AN ARMISTICE.

It is believed in well informed circles that this step will lead quickly to the end of the war between Turkey and the Balkan allies.



GENERAL SAVOFF, THE BULGARIAN COMMANDER.

the fall of Monastir to the country of DENY TURKISH SUCCESSES the Arnaut tribesmen, her relations London, Nov. 20 .- The war has with Austria-Hungary will, it is thought, be further imperilled.

Meanwhile, however, the reports that orders for the mobilization of the Austro-Hungarian army had been issued are to-day officially declared un-

The more amenable attitude of Servia is doubtless partly due to the action of the German and Italian governments at Belgrade. Their interests also are affected, as the Germans and Italcannonading, which Nazim ians at Prisrend are under the protectwo governments therefore warmly supported the Austro-Hungarian rep-

Courts-martial at Constantinople are busily engaged sentencing members potentiaries may not know the levels of of the Young Turk party to terms of the platform until they meet for the imprisonment. Nineteen of them were discussion, and it is almost certain that disposed of yesterday. Deputy Ca-

resentations.

ness firm from Constantinople and dated November 15 says that under martial law order is being better kept than ever before in that city. It con-

ness firm-that Constantinople will always be left to Turkey and that trouble will never occur in the way people abroad imagine."

## TELLS OF BULGAR RETREAT

#### Unable to Hold Advanced Position, Correspondent Declares.

campaign.

The fighting was very severe. The Bulgarian loss, especially while retreating, was considerable. All redoubts taken by the enemy were re-occupied by the Turks, who are much elated at having beaten off what they consider was the Bulgarian main attack.

main attack.

It is probable, however, that the Bulgarians regard it merely as a reconnaissance in force, designed to test the strength and vulnerability of the Turkish works.

Both sides are exhausted by the fear-Both sides are exhausted by the fear-ful artillery duel. The Turks displayed an infintely better fighting spirit than hitherto. Their infantry in particular showed admirable steadiness and motale. Papas Burgas, at the extreme left of the line, and Biyuk Chekmodye are again in the hands of the Turks Comparative tranquillity prevails to-day, with occa-sionally little artillery firing at the right and left flanks. But for the moment the Bulgarians have had enough of fighting and show no signs of resuming the offen-sive.

A dispatch from Hademkeui to "The The Bulgarians retreated on both with while the Hamidleh guns were lus

Sofia, Nov. 20.-All the reports emanating from Turkish sources alleging that the Turkish troops had gained victories over the Bulgarians along the line of

fortifications at Tchataldja are officially declared untrue by the Bulgarian War Office to-day. This is the only information given out here thus far in regard to the three days' operations of the Bulgarian army before Constantinople, with the exception of yesterday's announcement that battle had been engaged at the advanced points of

> Regarding the situation at Adrianople. official accounts state that the Turkish troops attempting to break through the Bulgarian investing lines were repulsed Monday with heavy losses, after a battle lasting the whole day. They were

Officially Declared Untrue by

Bulgarian War Office.

compelied to retire to the fortress. From Dedeaghatch, on the Ægean Sea. it is reported that two battalions of Turk- and presumably one of these has been ish troops posted on the heights to the dispatched to the latter port. Rear Adconted by the Bulgarians. The Tarks fled, leaving a train filled with provisions, ammunition and horses.

#### TURKISH STATEMENT HOAX "You can take this from an old busi- Diplomats Don't Believe Recent Arrests Were of Students.

London, Nov. 29.-Both Ottoman and foreign interest in Constantinople is greatly concerned in the large number of arrests of politicians and writers belonging o the party of Union and Progress.

According to a special dispatch from the Turkish capital, the Ottoman government through a local press agency has issued a statement that only forty arrests have been made, and that the sole reason London, Nov. 21.—Martin H. Donohue, for these was the organization of a demon-telegraphing to "The Chronicle" from stration by university students in front of Hademkeni under date of November 18. the government offices on October 7.

At first the most remarkable stories The fortune of war, proverbially variable, has now turned decidedly in favor of the Turks, who have gained the first advantage in the conflict at their last Unionists were plotting to establish a restand.

The Bulgarians were unable to hold the advanced positions they had stormed at much cost the previous day, and, having failed to made any impression on the forts at Hademkeul, have now fallen back with their heavy artillery. As the enemy retreated the Turks shelled them, thus reversing all previous experiences in the campaign.

Unionists were plotting to establish a republic. An attempt was also made to divert Christian and foreign sympathy from the arrested men by the circulation of a report that the object of the organization was to arrange massacres and to blow up the foreign quarter at Pera.

These reports were no manifestly and

These reports were so manifestly and clumsily false that the Turkish government felt itself constrained to issue today's statement regarding the students. Diplomatic circles, however, attribute the arrests to a very different reason. They believe they were due to the nomination by the Sultan at the behest of the Unionists of Mahmoud Shefket Pacha as Inspector-General of the army. This action was intended to cause the fall of the Ottoman cabinet.

Neither the public nor counsel for the defence was admitted to the courts mar-tial which tried the arrested Unionists. This rigorous action of the authorities is expected to suppress Unionist opposition for a long time to come.

#### TURKS RAN FROM MONASTIR Left War Material Behind-

#### 20,000 Killed and Wounded. Belgrade, Servia, Nov. 20.-According to

the latest reports from Monastir, the Turkish garrison did not surrender, but fied in all directions, leaving a large amount of war material behind. After the terrific battle which preceded

the fall of the city most of the Turkish soldiers fled in the direction of Florina, fifteen miles to the southeast, pursued by the Servian cavalry. The Turks lost 20,000 killed and wounded

in the battle, and the Servian casualties were also very heavy. The Crown Prince of Servia made his

state entry into the city yesterday. The Servian press is demanding a strict investigation into the origin of the reports of the capture of 45,000 Turks.

#### NO FEAR FOR ROBERT COLLEGE.

Cleveland H. Dodge, one of the trustees of Robert College, at Constantinople, received the following cable message from the president of that institution yesterday

the president of that institution yesterday morning:

Constantinople, Nov. 19.—Be reassured. The city is quiet. The school is crowded with students and is fully guarded. Have no fear.

GATES.

Constantinople, Nov. 19.—Be reassured. States and Turkey. Oscar S. Straus will address the meeting, and efforts will be made to enlist the aid of all Jewish organizations in this country.

## BULGARIANS SUCCESSFUL BEFORE TCHATALDJA LINES

Correspondent Throws New and Unexpected Light on Fighting Early in the Week.

[By Cable to The Tribune.] London, Nov. 21.—Ashmead Bartlett, "The Daily Telegraph's" war correspondent with the Ottoman army, in a dispatch dated November 18, via Constanza, throws a new and unexpected light on the operations at Tchataldja and indicates that the Bulgarians accomplished a good deal more in the assault on the chain of forts than is generally supposed.

At 1 o'clock on Monday morning, ac-

ording to the dispatch, the Bulgarians concentrated their infantry against the advanced works in front of Hademkeui and delivered an attack with decisive effect, the whole works falling into their hands after three-quarters of an hour's fighting at the point of the baysnet. The Bulgarians are now established in an arc made by the receding circle of hills which form the main line of the defence, and are in a position to attack the main line around Hademkeui itself. But what is still more serious is the fact that they can enfilade the left wing of the Turkish position, and if they pierce the centre at Hademkeui both wings will be cut off and obliged to retire in confusion if they escape at all.

Having captured the outer works, the Bulgarians again devoted the entire day to a tremendous bombardment of the remaining works, and also demoralizing the reserves by concentrating their fire on the exposed camps in the early part of the morning. This fire on the camps was not very efcruiser Oleg to weigh anchor and defective, as the light and conditions for shooting were not favorable, owing to the mist, and in consequence a majority of the shells burst too high; but when the day cleared the shooting once more resumed its oldtime accuracy, and the effects became painfully evident two men and two women; the London among the troops of the first army. A steady dribble of men began to leave tianity among the Jews, two men and the lines and make for the rear and for two women; the Seventh Day Adventist shelter. Apparently no efforts were made to stop them, and soon whole and the Tabeetha Mission battalions began to clear off in a mass School, four women. There is also an and whole army corps showed signs of breaking up and retiring in confusion. Throughout the morning the Turkish

housand Christians among the inhabartillery hardly replied to the enemy's itants, the total of whom is estimated fire, being either chary of disclosing at about forty thousand. There are its position or else short of ammunieight Christian Churches and four tion. It is evident that this bombard-Jewish synagogues. There is an Engment of the lines of the first corps was intended only to demoralize the troops Washington, Nov. 20 .- Although without and keep in check any attempts to confirmation of the reported massacre of make a counter attack against the Christians in Jaffa, the officials here main Bulgarian attack against Haidmit they have been apprehensive of demkeui. During the morning and afsuch troubles on the Syrian coast, where the religious differences between the Ma- ternoon no infantry attack was delivered against the main position, which cometans and the Christians are more was subjected to the same concenpronounced than in any other part of the trated bombardment to which the outer American interests in that quarter are works had been subjected on the pre-

arge, not only owing to the extensive vious day fruit trade, but because of the presence When the correspondent left the field of a large number of American mission the position was this: The Bulgarians ary and educational institutions. Within occupy all the advanced works. They twenty miles of Jaffa, which is the port of Jerusalem, are three important Amerihave established artillery in them, and an missionary stations-Tavylbeh, Runow are bombarding the centre of the maialh and Ain-Areck. There is also a main line of defence around Hademlarge Jewish population, but so far it is keul, evidently with the intention of not known that they have been disturbed delivering an infantry assault late in by the Turks or Arabs, whose til feeling the evening. If this attack should sucappears to be directed solely against the ceed the famous lines are won, and the Turkish army has no alternative but Two foreign warships have been lying to retire to Constantinople. If the at Beirut, about 150 miles north of Jaffa, army once again starts to re-

treat it will break up altogether, a all question of an early re tirement through the mountainous country in the rear is out of the question, and the retreat will be merely a repetition of those scenes witnessed after the battle of Lule Burgas, with the army eventually arriving in Stam-The State Department has been con-gratulating itself upon the immunity of American interests from injury during the present war. To-day a cable message was received from the American Consul at Salonica, in the very centre of the field of war, reporting that all Americans and American interests there and at Cavalla, which is now occupied by Bulgarian regu-lars, were safe. boul instead of Tchataldja.

In a later message the same correspondent states that operations seemed more in the nature of a reconnoisance in force, and the Bulgarians have withdrawn to the positions held before the attack.

The correspondent fully confirms the TURKS APPEAL FOR FUNDS terrible cholera scenes, the borror of which, he says, can never fade from Red Crescent Asks Money to his mind. As there were no medical arrangements the victims were simply The following appeal of the Ottoman Red Crescent, co-operating with the thrown out to die. Then the body was hastily covered with a thin layer American Red Cross, was issued yesterof earth.

The horrors of war, accompanied by unspeakably shocking hardships and misery, which is aggravated and embittered by the unmerciful ravages of nature—famine and pestilence—are now in a measure unparalleled in the annals of modern warfare. Families, villages, cities within the zone of the most terrible calamity—lew, Gentile, Mahometan, stricken and afflicted in the pangs of an unvielding, ravenous scourge—now raise their most suppliant voice for the sympathy and generosity of the civilized world. "These ghastly mounds," he says, "litter the whole country; there is no escaping them. But these horrid scenes in the villages pale in significance as compared with the horrors of Hademkeui, where the remnants of the defeated army finally rallied. These men, who lived for ten days on green corn or scraps of offal picked up on the pathy and generosity of the civilized world.

The American branch of the Ottoman Red Crescent, which counts among its patrons Youssouf Zia Pacha, Ottoman Ambassador in Washington, and Oscar S. Straus and is working in conjunction with the American Red Cross, presents itself as the intermediary in behalf of afflicted humanity before the Ottomans, irrespective of creed and race, and before the American people, who have always liberally responded to the appeal of the unfortunate and needy.

All contributions may be sent to Jacob H. Schiff, No. 52 William street, or to A. F. Haddad, M. D., treasurer of the Red Crescent, No. 83 Broad street, New York City. march, yield the greatest number of victims. I never actually entered the village of Hademkeui, because the sights outside caused me to turn my horse in the opposite direction. The valley in which Hademkeui lies, viewed from the hills, is the valley of the shadow of death."

#### DIES AT D. U. MEETING Civil Engineer Stricken with

Apoplexy at Hotel Brevoort. Andrew Buchanan, a civil engineer and ontractor, of Chambersburg, Penn., dled

suddenly last night at the Hotel Brevoort, while attending a session of the trustes of the Delta Upsilon fraternity. The meeting had been called pursuant to instructions received from the convention recently held at the University of Wis consin, and the first of the questions as to fraternity policy, which had been re ferred to the trustees, was being discussed, when Mr. Buchanan was seen to sway in his chair and then fall to the Dr. J. Milton Mabbott, of No. 19 Fifth

avenue, was sent for while the fraternity men vainly endeavored to revive Mr. Buchanan. They were still working over the stricken man when the physician arrived. Dr. Mabbott said death had been almost instantaneous, and was probably due to apoplexy. After Mr. Buchanan's body had been

removed the meeting was again called to order, and resolutions of regret were Louis Oppenheim, a classmate of Mr. Buchanan, was appointed a com-mittee of one to notify his family, consisting of a wife, son and two daughters. The dinner which was to follow the

meeting was abandoned, Mr. Buchanan was born at Vail Mills, N. Y., on October 17, 1851, and was gradu- Eddy, treasurer.

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ated from Union College in 1873. While is college Mr. Buchanan was active in fraternity and college affairs, and it was largely due to his efforts that Delta Upsilon secured a new fraternity house for its Union chapter. He was a member of the Elks and the Masonic fraternity, and was for a time treasurer of the graduate council of Union College.

SCHOOL HONORS MRS. SAGE Emma Willard Alumnæ Re-elect Her

#### as Head of Association. Elmer Ellsworth Brown, chancellor of

New York University, will be the speaker at the annual luncheon of the Emma Willard Association to be held to-day at the Hotel Manhattan. At the annual business meeting held yesterday the con stitution was amended so as to unite the alumnæ of the old Troy Female Seminary with those of its succesor, the Emma Willard School. The following officers were re-elected:

Mrs. Russell Sage, president; Mrs. Mary Knox Robinson, acting president; Mrs. Allan C. Washington, Mrs. Charles E Patterson, Mrs. William O. McDonald, Dr. Sarah J. McNutt, Mrs. Robert Ward, Mrs. Charles E. Simmons, vice-presidents; Mrs. Calvin S. Pell. recording secretary; Mrs. Lucius E. Wilson, cor responding secretary, and Mrs. Titus E.



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